
Table of Contents

Preface **xix**

About the Editors **xxi**

Blood Products and Derivatives

1. Blood Components: Preparation and Modification **1**

*Shasta Theodore, MD; Abdulaziz Al Mana, MD; and Alicia Bellido Prichard,
MBA, MT(ASCP)SBB*

Blood Collection 1
Whole Blood: Past and Current Preparations 5
Red Blood Cells 7
Plasma 8
Platelets 12
Cryoprecipitate 20
Granulocytes 21
Blood Component Modifications 22
Labeling 25
Summary 26
References 27

2. Red Cell Transfusion in Anemia **33**

*Erica M. Wood, AO, MBBS, FRACP, FRCPA, FAHMS, and
Yan Zheng, MD, PhD*

Who Might Need Red Cell Transfusion, and Why? 34
When, What, and How to Transfuse 54
Evaluating Responses to, and Burden of, Red Cell Transfusion 62
Alternatives to Red Cell Transfusion 67
References 67

3. Platelet Transfusion Therapy	79
<i>Rida Hasan, MD; Nancy El Beayni, MD, QIA(ASCP); Hong Hong, MD, PhD; and Sandhya R. Panch, MD, MPH</i>	
Platelet Product Choices	81
Indications for Platelet Transfusion	89
Alternatives to Platelet Transfusion	101
Summary	102
References	103
4. Plasma Therapy: Available Products, Indications, Dosing, and Special Circumstances	113
<i>Cristina A. Figueroa Villalba, MD, and Christopher A. Tormey, MD</i>	
Plasma Products Routinely Available for Use in the United States	114
Dosing Considerations When Planning Plasma Therapy	119
Issuing and Administrative Issues Surrounding Plasma Infusion	125
Clinical Scenarios for Which Plasma Transfusion May Be Considered	127
Special Considerations for Plasma Infusion	133
Alternatives to Plasma in Select Situations	134
References	136
5. Cryoprecipitate: Indications and Dosing	143
<i>Jason E. Crane, DO, and Mona Papari, MD</i>	
Manufacturing	144
Indications	145
Adverse Reactions	150
Dosing	151
Alternatives to Cryoprecipitate	151
Summary	153
References	153
6. Granulocyte Transfusion	159
<i>Elizabeth M. Staley, PhD, MD, and Huy P. Pham, MD, MPH</i>	
Introduction	159
Granulocyte Collection	160
Granulocyte Storage, Transfusion, and Adverse Events	164
Clinical Evidence	166
Summary and Clinical Recommendations	168
References	170

7. Platelet-Rich Plasma: Its Uses in Orthopedics175

Claudia S. Cohn, MD, PhD

Scope of This Chapter 176

Platelet Physiology and Wound Healing 176

PRP Production and Administration 176

How Does PRP Work? 182

Does PRP Work? Meta-Data 182

PRP Use in Orthopedic Surgery: A Closer Look at Some RCT Data 182

Conclusion 190

References 190

Transfusion Medicine Practice

8. Patient Blood Management195

Nadia B. Hensley, MD; Katayoun Fomani, MD; and Steven M. Frank, MD

What Is Patient Blood Management? 196

Support for a PBM Program 196

Standards and Certification for Patient Blood Management 197

Methods of Patient Blood Management 197

Patient Blood Management Data 213

Transfusion Extremes 218

Summary 221

References 221

9. Transfusion Support for Trauma227

*Jessica M. Delamater, MD, MPH; Miriam Andrea Duque, MD; and
Jonathan P. Meizoso, MD, MSPH, FACS*

Historical Background 227

The Evolution of Component Therapy and Balanced Resuscitation 228

Whole Blood 232

Hemostatic Adjuncts 233

Viscoelastic Hemostatic Assays 235

Prehospital Blood Transfusion 236

Transfusions in Special Populations 240

Transfusion Service Support for Trauma Patients 240

Summary 243

References 243

10. Treatment of Massive Bleeding253

J. Peter R. Pelletier, MD, FASCP, FCAP

General Background 253

MTP Use in Trauma 254

MTPs in Depth	256
Obstetric Setting	258
Pediatric Setting	265
Bleeding in the Elderly	265
Where We Have Been and Future Considerations	266
References	266
11. Transfusion Medicine in Sickle Cell Disease	273
<i>Elizabeth M. Cappello, MD; Ross Fasano, MD; Stella T. Chou, MD; and Jennifer Andrews, MD, MSc</i>	
Introduction	273
Uses of Transfusion in Sickle Cell Disease	274
Special Manipulations	279
Methods of Transfusion	281
Transfusion-Related Complications and Their Prevention and Management	282
LMICs and Transfusion in Sickle Cell Disease	285
References	285
12. Pregnancy and Postpartum Transfusion Considerations	293
<i>Austin Choi, MD; Michael Paidas, MD; YanYun Wu, MD, PhD, MBA; and Paloma Toledo, MD, MPH, FASA</i>	
Pregnant Patients as Transfusion Recipients	294
Management of Postpartum Hemorrhage and Transfusion Service Support During Pregnancy and PPH	297
Prevention of RhD Alloimmunization	302
Summary	302
References	303
13. Intrauterine, Neonatal, and Pediatric Transfusion Therapy	309
<i>Rida A. Hasan, MD; Amy Keir, MBBS, MPH, PhD; Yamac Akgun, MD; and Nabiha H. Saifee, MD, PhD</i>	
Fetal and Perinatal Considerations	309
Neonates as Transfusion Recipients	328
Transfusion beyond the Neonatal Period	342
Summary	354
References	355
14. Transfusion Therapy in Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation	365
<i>Roman Gonta, MD, and Mayrin Correa Medina, MD, PhD</i>	
The Effect of ABO Incompatibility on HSCT Clinical Outcomes	366
Blood Component Transfusion Support in HSCT Patients	367
Considerations for Transfusion Support of Pediatric HSCT Patients	372

Special Processing for Transfusion Support in HSCT Patients	373
Summary	373
References	374
15. Transfusion Practice in Solid Organ Transplantation	381
<i>Jeremy W. Jacobs MD, MHS, and Shebaryar Raza, MD, MSc</i>	
Best-Accepted Practices	382
Transfusion Support	384
Areas of Interest	385
Immunohematologic Considerations	387
Allograft Donor Infectious Disease Testing	389
Summary	391
References	391
16. Transfusion Support and Hemostatic Monitoring in Patients Connected to Extracorporeal Devices	399
<i>Eric Salazar, MD, PhD, and Rance Chadwick Siniard, MD</i>	
Clinical Indications and Evidence for Using ECLS	400
Complications of ECLS	403
Anticoagulation Protocols	405
Anticoagulation Monitoring	408
Transfusion Requirements	409
Summary	413
References	414
17. Transfusion Therapy in Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia	421
<i>Richard C. Godby, MD; Katherine E. Talbott, MD; Linda H. Song, MD; and Jori E. May, MD</i>	
Warm Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia	423
Cold Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia: Cold Agglutinin Disease and Cold Agglutinin Syndrome	434
Mixed Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia with Both Warm and Cold Autoantibodies	441
Paroxysmal Cold Hemoglobinuria	441
Drug-Induced Immune Hemolytic Anemia	444
Summary	449
References	449
18. Transfusion-Related Considerations in Jehovah's Witness Patients	453
<i>Elizabeth P. Crowe, MD, PhD, and Robert A. DeSimone, MD</i>	
Overview	453
Prohibited Products and Procedures	454

Permitted Products and Procedures	455
Mortality When Transfusion is Not an Option	455
Management of Critical Anemia	455
Perioperative Considerations	456
Summary	458
References	458
19. Principles of Hemostasis and Laboratory Testing	461
<i>Geoffrey Wool, MD, PhD, and Cyril Jacquot, MD, PhD</i>	
Principles of Primary Hemostasis and Laboratory Testing	462
Primary Hemostasis Laboratory Testing	466
Principles of Secondary Hemostasis and Laboratory Testing	475
Secondary Hemostasis Laboratory Testing	483
Principles and Laboratory Testing of Clot Crosslinking and Fibrinolysis	488
Clot Crosslinking and Fibrinolysis Laboratory Testing	491
Viscoelastic Testing	493
Activated Clotting Time	498
Summary	498
References	498
20. Pathophysiology and Management of Hemostatic Disorders	507
<i>Cyril Jacquot, MD, PhD, and Geoffrey Wool, MD, PhD</i>	
Congenital Primary Hemostasis Disorders	508
Acquired Primary Hemostasis Disorders	513
Congenital Secondary Hemostasis Disorders	516
Acquired Secondary Hemostasis Disorders	526
Acquired Coagulation Inhibitors: Acquired Hemophilia A—Factor VIII Autoantibodies	531
Hyperfibrinolysis Disorders	533
Anticoagulation and Laboratory Monitoring	533
Summary	541
References	541
21. Transfusion Reactions and Adverse Events of Transfusion	551
<i>Caroline G. Stanek, MD; Nirupama Singh, MD, PhD; and Radhika Gangaraju, MD, MSPH</i>	
Acute or Immediate Transfusion Reactions	552
Delayed Transfusion Reactions	568
Summary	572
References	572

Management Aspects of Transfusion Practice

22. Hemovigilance579
Opal L. Reddy, MD; Lynne O’Hearn, MT(ASCP); and Chester Andrzejewski, Jr, PhD, MD

Origins of Hemovigilance 580
Overview of Hemovigilance Systems 580
International Hemovigilance 583
Hemovigilance in the United States 586
Blood Donor Hemovigilance 590
Implementation of Hospital Hemovigilance 591
Opportunities for Enhancing Hemovigilance 594
Summary 594
References 595
Appendix 22-1. Example of an Institutional Hemotherapy Quality Metrics Report Form 598
Appendix 22-2. Example of a Virtual Blood Administration Audit Documentation Form 599
Appendix 22-3. Data Capture Documentation (Form A) for Workup of Suspected Transfusion Reactions 601
Appendix 22-4. Data Capture Documentation (Form B) for Workup of Suspected Transfusion Reactions 603
Appendix 22-5. Example of a Blood Product Notification, Recall Action, or Market Withdrawal Tracking Documentation Form 605

23. Quality and Regulation in Transfusion Medicine609
Elizabeth A. Godbey, MD, FCAP

Monitoring Transfusion Practices 610
Process Improvement 610
The Transfusion Committee 611
Regulation and Accreditation Requirements for Blood Banks and Transfusion Services 614
Summary 617
Online Resources 617
References 617

24. Medical-Legal Issues in Transfusion Medicine621
David M. Chooljian, MD, JD, HEC-C and Garrett S. Booth, MD, MS

A Basic Legal System Framework 621
Injury Claims and the Law of Negligence 623
Informed Consent 626
Strict Liability 627
Medical Malpractice Statutes 628

Transfusion Therapy: Clinical Principles and Practice

HIPAA Privacy Rule	629
Summary	630
References	630
Index.....	633