
Table of Contents

Preface	xiii
About the Editors.....	xvii
1. Blood Donation and Component Preparation	1
<i>Zhen Mei, MD</i>	
Blood Donation—Donor Safety	2
Blood Donation—Recipient Safety	4
Blood Collection.....	7
Blood and Blood Components.....	8
Plasma Derivatives	13
Component Modification	14
Summary.....	17
Suggested Reading	17
Appendix 1-1. Summary of Common Blood Components	18
2. Blood Components and Their Storage	21
<i>Laura Cooling, MD, MS</i>	
Red Blood Cells	22
Plasma	31
Cryoprecipitate.....	33
Platelets	33
Granulocytes.....	38
Cellular Therapy Products	39
Suggested Reading	40
3. Pretransfusion Compatibility Testing	43
<i>Laura Cooling, MD, MS</i>	
Patient Sample	43
Laboratory Testing	46
Other Laboratory Testing.....	61
Suggested Reading	68

4. Carbohydrate Blood Group Antigens and Collections 69

LAURA COOLING, MD, MS

ABO Blood Group System 69
H Blood Group System 80
Lewis Blood Group System 84
I Blood Group System 89
The P1PK, GLOB, and FORS Blood Group Systems and the GLOB
Collection 93
The SID Blood Group 97
Suggested Reading 100

5. Polypeptide Blood Group Antigens 103

LAURA COOLING, MD, MS

Rh and RhAG Blood Group Systems 103
Kell and Kx Blood Group Systems 112
MNS Blood Group System 115
Kidd Blood Group System 118
Duffy Blood Group System 120
Lutheran Blood Group 122
Other Blood Group Antigens 124
Antibody Significance, Blood Selection, and Blood Availability 134
Suggested Reading 135
Appendix 5-1. Blood Group Systems 139
Appendix 5-2. Null Phenotypes Associated with Changes in Red
Cell Morphology 433

6. Blood Administration 145

Robertson Davenport, MD

Recipient Consent 145
Pretransfusion Assessment 146
Ordering Blood 146
Patient Identification 146
Venous Access 147
Premedication 147
Infusion Sets 148
Filters 148
Compatible IV Solutions 149
Blood Component Transportation and Delivery 149
Administering a Transfusion 150
Special Considerations 152
Suggested Reading 154

7. Transfusion-Transmitted Infectious Diseases	157
<i>Laura Cooling, MD, MS</i>	
Viral Hepatitis	157
Retroviruses	161
Herpesvirus	164
Parvovirus	167
Insect-Transmitted Viruses (Arboviruses)	168
Insect-Transmitted Parasites	171
Bacteria	174
Prions	177
Pathogen Inactivation	178
Suggested Reading	180
8. Transfusion Reactions and Other Adverse Events	183
<i>Laura Cooling, MD, MS</i>	
General Approach to Acute Transfusion Reactions	183
Acute Adverse Reactions to Transfusion	187
Delayed Noninfectious Adverse Events	214
Suggested Reading	218
9. Indications for Transfusion	221
<i>Elizabeth M. Staley, MD, PhD, and Huy P. Pham, MD, MPH</i>	
Whole Blood	222
Red Blood Cells	225
Platelets	231
Plasma	239
Cryoprecipitated AHF	242
Granulocytes	245
Indications for Blood Component Modification	249
Suggested Reading	254
10. Patient Blood Management	261
<i>Robertson Davenport, MD</i>	
The Scope of Patient Blood Management	261
Patient Evaluation before Treatment	262
PBM for Surgical Patients	267
Blood Utilization Review	270
PBM Metrics	271
Suggested Reading	272

11. Special Transfusion Situations 275

Robertson Davenport, MD

The Highly Alloimmunized Patient 275
Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia 276
Hemolytic Disease of the Fetus and Newborn 277
Platelet Refractoriness 289
Suggested Reading 293

12. Transfusion Emergencies 295

Robertson Davenport, MD

Acute Hemorrhage 296
Acute Hemolytic Anemia 299
Transfusion Reactions 300
Urgent Platelet Transfusion 303
Urgent Plasma Transfusion 305
Blood Shortages 306
Disaster Response 308
Suggested Reading 309

13. Principles of Hemostasis and Hemostasis Testing 313

Jennifer S. Woo, MD, and Ingrid Perez-Alvarez, MD

Principles of Hemostasis 314
Introduction to Laboratory Testing in Hemostasis 321
Platelet Testing 324
Coagulation Testing 330
Fibrinolysis Testing 349
Anticoagulants 354
Viscoelastic Testing 362
Summary 368
Suggested Reading 368

14. Plasma Derivatives, Recombinant Proteins, and Therapeutic Antibodies 377

Lance A. Williams III, MD; Laura L. Cooling, MD, MS; and Leon L. Su, MD

General Principles of Production and Synthesis 379
Albumin and Plasma Protein Fraction Products 380
Coagulation Factor Products 384
Factor VII 394
Multifactor Concentrates 399
Therapeutic Antibodies 405
Polyclonal Antibodies 405
Hyperimmune Globulins 410

Monoclonal Antibodies.....	421
Summary.....	428
Suggested Reading	429
15. Therapeutic Apheresis	431
<i>Robertson Davenport, MD</i>	
Principles and Methods	431
Indications.....	433
Patient Evaluation	434
Patient Preparation	434
Adverse Effects.....	436
Common Clinical Scenarios	437
Suggested Reading	443
16. The Role of HLA in Transplantation and Transfusion Medicine	447
<i>Justin D. Kreuter, MD</i>	
Biology of HLA	447
HLA Antigen Typing	450
HLA Antibody Testing.....	452
Clinical Application of HLA Testing	454
Suggested Reading	460
17. Cellular Therapy	461
<i>Monika Paroder, MD, PhD, and Ian Baine, MD, PhD</i>	
Hematopoietic Cell Collections	462
Hematopoietic Progenitor Cell Processing	472
Regulations and Accreditation	488
Summary.....	490
Suggested Reading	490
18. The Role of the Medical Director in a Hospital Transfusion Service	495
<i>Elizabeth S. Allen, MD, and Monica B. Pagano, MD</i>	
Medical Responsibilities.....	497
Quality Assurance	506
Operations.....	518
Suggested Reading	525

19. Calculations for Transfusion Medicine 527
Monika Paroder, MD, PhD, and Joseph (Yossi) Schwartz, MD, MPH

Antibodies to Red Cell Antigens 528
Therapeutic Plasma Exchange 530
Red Cell Exchange 534
Hematopoietic Progenitor Cell Collections 537
Platelet Refractoriness 538
Fetomaternal Hemorrhage and Rh Immune Globulin Calculation 540
Coagulation Factor Deficiencies 542
Suggested Reading 544

Index 547