
Table of Contents

Foreword	xiii
1. Introduction to Molecular Immunohematology ...	1
<i>Meghan Delaney, DO, MPH</i>	
Introduction to This Book	2
Applications	3
References	4
2. Blood Group Genetics: Concepts and Nomenclature	7
<i>Sunitha Vege, MS</i>	
Genetics Background	7
Gene and Allele Nomenclature	12
Genotype and Phenotype	15
Genetic Mechanisms Influencing Expression	19
Common Resources	21
Websites for Valuable Resources	22
References	22
3. Methods for Red Cell Genotyping	25
<i>Sunitha Vege, MS</i>	
DNA Sources	25
DNA Isolation	27
RNA Isolation	27
Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)	28

cDNA PCR	30
General Layout of a Genomics Laboratory	31
PCR Techniques	31
Sanger Sequencing	32
Real-Time PCR	35
Automated Genotyping Platforms	37
Comparison of Different Genotyping Methods	45
References	49
4. “Simple” Systems	53
<i>Michael Gannett, MLS(ASCP)^{CM}SBB^{CM}</i>	
Duffy	53
Kidd	56
Dombrock	58
Kell	58
Lutheran	59
Vel	60
References	61
5. Complex Systems	65
<i>Meghan Delaney, DO, MPH, Michael Gannett, MLS(ASCP)^{CM}SBB^{CM}, and Sunitha Vege, MS</i>	
ABO Blood Group System	65
MNS Blood Group System	70
RH Blood Group System	73
References	87
6. Resolution of Discordances Between Serology and DNA	91
<i>Sunitha Vege, MS</i>	
Some Factors to Consider	92
Discordant Examples and Resolutions	93
References	111

7. Applications for Red Cell Genotyping 115

Meghan Delaney, DO, MPH

Case 1: Warm Autoantibody 116
Case 2: Antigen without Antisera in the
Dombrock System 116
Case 3: Daratumumab 117
Case 4: Stem Cell Transplantation 118
Case 5: Donor Discrepancy in the Kidd System 119
Case 6: Donor Discrepancy in the Kell System 119
Case 7: Weak D 120
Case 8: Hemolytic Disease of the Fetus and
Newborn 121
Case 9: Rh Variant in Sickle Cell Disease 122
Case 10: Anti-e-Like 123
References 124

8. Conclusion and Future Outlook 127

Michael Gannett, MLS(ASCP)^{CM}SBB^{CM}

References 129

**Appendix 1. Standard Abbreviations for Amino
Acids and the Termination or Stop Codon 131**

Appendix 2. Blood Group Gene Information 133

**Appendix 3. Targets Interrogated by PreciseType
HEA, ID Core XT, and Agena DQS 135**

Index 137

