
Table of Contents

Abbreviations and Definitions	ix
Preface	xiii
About the Editors	xv
1. The Science of Freezing Cells	1
<i>Aby J. Mathew, PhD; Erik J. Woods, PhD, HCLD(ABB); and Jason P. Acker, PhD, MBA</i>	
Purpose of Cryopreservation	2
Mechanisms of Cell Injury	3
Methods of Protection	5
Vitrification	6
Current Protocols	9
Summary Perspective	11
References	11
2. Cryopreservation Systems and Cooling Curves	17
<i>Michael H. Creer, MD</i>	
Optimal Cooling Conditions	17
Basic Physics of HCT Product Cooling	19
Passive and Active Cryopreservation Systems	20
Fixed-Temperature Mechanical Cooling Systems (Passive Cooling or “Dump Freeze”)	20
Limitations of Fixed-Chamber-Temperature Mechanical Cooling Systems	21
Considerations for Monitoring Product Temperature	23
Controlled-Rate Cryopreservation Systems (Including BioArchive)	24
Interpretation of “Normal” Controlled-Rate Cooling Curves	31
Guidelines for Recognition of Product Temperature Recording Artifacts	35
Summary	43
References	44
3. Postthaw HCT Product Characterization	47
<i>Michael H. Creer, MD</i>	
Measurements of Postthaw Cell Recovery	48
Assessment of Postthaw TNC Recovery	49

Assessment of Postthaw Total CD34+ (Viable + Nonviable)
 Cell Recovery. 54
 Assessment of Postthaw Cell Viability. 55
 “Global” Assessment of Postthaw Cell Viability with
 Trypan Blue 57
 Measurements of Postthaw HPC Functional Viability and
 HPC Recovery 75
 Summary 79
 References 79

**4. Controlled-Rate Cooling Curve Abnormalities,
 Cooling Curve Interpretation, and Product Handling 83**

Michael H. Creer, MD

Defining Postthaw Endpoints to Assess Cryopreservation
 Injury: The Need for “Laboratory-Specific” Reference
 Ranges 84
 Atlas Database and Frequency of Abnormal Controlled-Rate
 Cooling Curves 85
 Summary Guidelines for Interpretation and Recognition of
 Abnormal Controlled-Rate Cooling Curves. 100
 Recommendations for Handling Products Exposed to
 Abnormal Controlled-Rate Cooling 102
 Effects of Abnormal Cryopreservation on Discrepancies
 between Postthaw CFC Recovery in Products, Segments,
 and Cryovials. 105
 Transient Warming Events 106
 References 108

**5. HCT Product Cryopreservation: Practical Considerations for
 Compliance with Cell Therapy Standards 111**

M. Victor Lemas, PhD

General Requirements for the Cryopreservation Process 112
 Validation and Verification of Cryopreservation 113
 Cryopreservation Equipment Qualification 118
 Cryopreserved Product Storage Requirements. 127
 Storage Devices for Cryopreserved HCT Products: Points to
 Consider 132
 Transportation or Shipping of Cryopreserved Products 141
 References 145

Index 149