
Contents

PREFACE	vii
BLOOD COMPONENTS	1
Concept of Component Therapy	1
Patient Blood Management	5
Red Blood Cells	5
Washed Red Blood Cells	13
Whole Blood	14
Platelets	14
Plasma Components	20
Cryoprecipitated AHF	28
Granulocytes	31
References	36
ALLOIMMUNE CYTOPENIAS	45
Immune-Mediated HDFN	45
Neonatal Alloimmune Thrombocytopenia	61
Neonatal Alloimmune Neutropenia	67
Alloimmune Cytopenias Resulting From Blood Transfusion Therapy	69
References	74
HEMOSTATIC DISORDERS	81
Overview of Hemostasis	81
Primary Hemostasis	81
The Procoagulant System	82
The Anticoagulant and Fibrinolytic Systems	84
Hemostasis in Neonates and Children	85
Evaluation of Bleeding	90
Hemostatic Disorders in Children	96
Disorders of Fibrinolysis and Anticoagulation	115

Factor Concentrates	118
References	125
ADVERSE EFFECTS OF BLOOD TRANSFUSION . . .	135
Acute Transfusion Reactions	135
Delayed Transfusion Reactions	164
References	174
OVERVIEW OF SPECIAL PRODUCTS	185
CMV-Reduced-Risk Products/Components	186
Gamma- or X-Ray-Irradiated Components	191
Leukocyte-Reduced Components	195
Indications for Leukocyte-Reduced Components in Neonates/Infants	196
Components that Are Negative for Sickle Hemoglobin	198
Special RBC Units	199
References	207
SPECIAL PATIENT POPULATIONS	213
Neonates	213
Strategies to Decrease the Incidence of Anemia in Neonates	217
Congenital Hemoglobinopathies Requiring RBC Transfusion	224
Extracorporeal Life Support in Children	230
Massive Transfusion in Pediatric Patients	235
Hemolysis Secondary to T-Activated Red Cells	243
References	244
INDEX	255